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जनता कालेज, बकेवर (इटावा) २०८१२४
Janta College, Bakewar (Etawah)

(छत्रपति शाहू जी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय, कानपुर से सम्बद्ध)
(Affiliated to C.S.J.M. University, Kannpur)

दिनांक

पत्रोंक

Date.....

Ref No /2023-24

3.3.2 Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during last five year

| Sl. No. | Name of the teacher | Title of the book/chapters published | Calendar Year of publication |
|---------|---------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. A. K. Pandey | Modern Vegetables Production | 2018-19 |
| 2 | Mr. Ram Das Verma | A Study on the Usage Patterns of Journals used by Students of Engineering Colleges in Sindhudurg and Ratnagiri Districts | 2018-19 |

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Bakewar (Etawah)

Mr. Rajesh Kumar Tripathi
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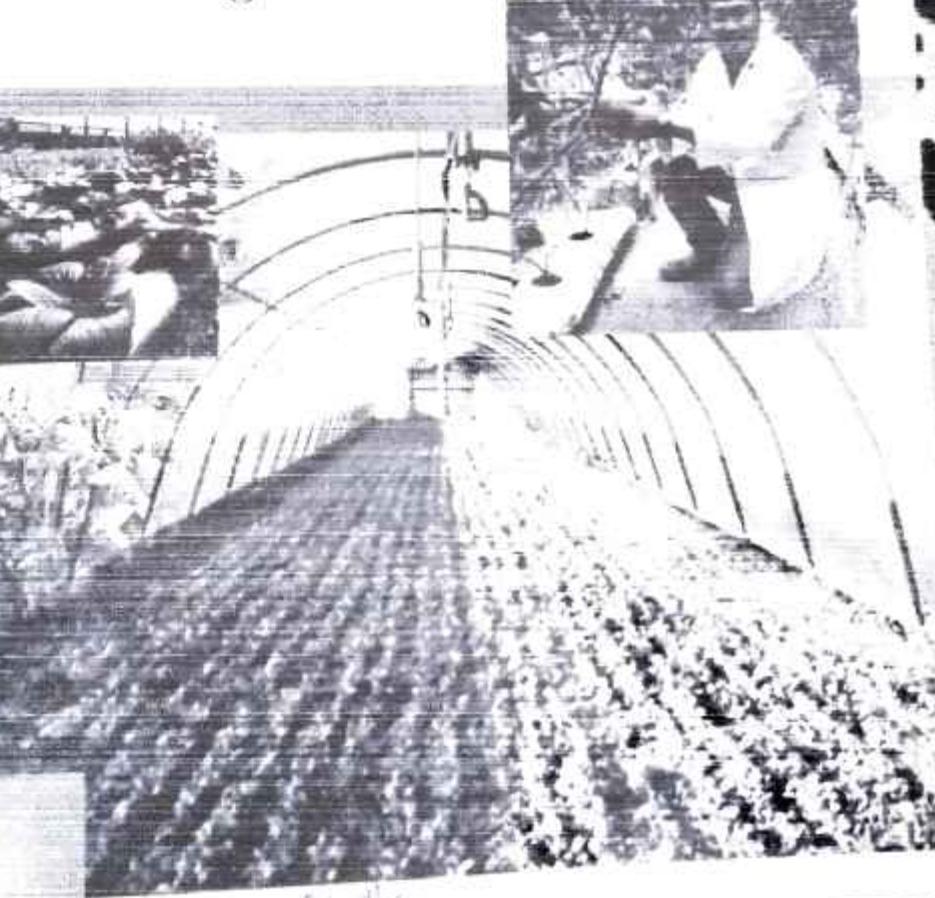
29/06/2024

८-३ - २०१८-१९

आधुनिक व्हार्फोल्पार्टन

MODERN VEGETABLE PRODUCTION

राजेन्द्र कुमार शुक्ल
प्रवीन कुमार शुक्ल
अशोक कुमार पाण्डेय



Geetesh Upadhyay
Dr. Rajesh Kumar Tripathi
Dr. H.C. Patel
M.V.Sc. College, Bakewal

KALYANI

कल्याणी प्रिलिशर्स

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न. 24 व 25 पहली मंजिल, हमीद शाह कॉम्प्लैक्स

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अनुभव-

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Shri. Krishan Singh Verma is well known author in Library and Information Science Discipline.

He is working as Librarian in Anandibai Rautam ATIS, Commerce and Science College, Int. Vashivayadi, Dist. Sindhudurg. He has been working as Librarian since last nine years of service and having good knowledge in library science discipline especially in library software for library automation.

He has published eight articles in the international level conferences and seminars over all in India and sixteen articles in the national level conferences and seminars over all in India. His education and qualification of author is M.A., M.Lib.I.Sc., M.Phil., MBA (HR), NET, SET and currently pursuing Ph.D.

Author has submitted Minor Research Project in Library and Information Science Discipline in the year 2012 - 2013 in Mumbai University.

Author had been affiliated to University Grant Commission's INFLIBNET SOU Project as delegated post of Asstt. Technical Officer for SOU library software installation and provide training to library staff in the Maharashtra and Goa states.

Author has good knowledge of library automation due to 105 SOU software have been installed and given training to handling and operating SOU library software to staff as SOU clients.



Prof. Ramdas Verma is well known author in the discipline of Library and Information Science. He is most senior faculty member of Library Science in Janata College, Bakewar, Etawah, Uttar Pradesh. He is on position of Assistant Prof. & HOD of Library Department in Janata College, Bakewar, Etawah, U.P. The author born in 15.07.1964 at Akedi, (Akh. Fallon Janpad, Uttar Pradesh). The author's education is B.Sc. (Agri.), M.A., M.Lib.I.Sc. The Author have 25+ years of experience in teaching and research in the discipline of Library & Information Science Discipline. He has published 10 research papers in International & National Conferences. He is a well known knowledgeable professor in Library & Information Science.



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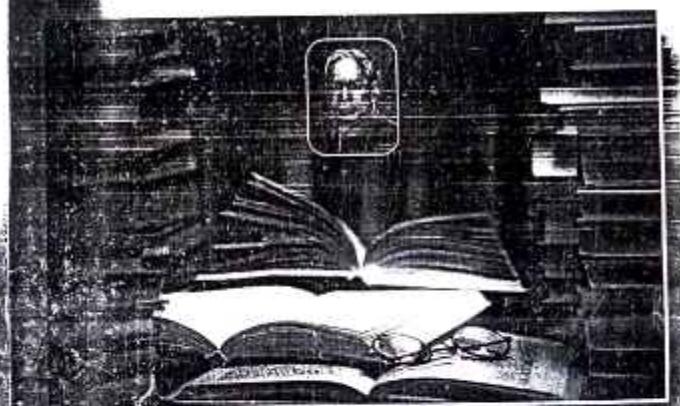
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study on the Usage Patterns of Materials used by Students in Engineering Colleges in Sindhudurg and Ratnagiri Districts.

Book

S. K. D. Waghmare
Arunita Verma



Aruna Prakashan

प्राचीर्य
जनता काले
बाकेवर (इ)

3)

A Study on the Usage Patterns of
E-Journals used by Students of Engineering
Colleges in Sindhudurg and Ratnagiri Districts,
Author - Shri. Kishor Manikrao Waghmare

Prof. Ram das Verma

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| 1 | Dr. A. K. Pandey | Production Technology of Vegetables and Spices | 2019-20 |

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शाकों व मसालों की उत्पादन तकनीक

Production Technology of
Vegetables and Spices

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अशोक कुमार पाण्डेय
विवेक कुमार त्रिपाठी



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| 1 | Dr. Yogesh Shukla | Marketing Research | 2020-21 |
| 2 | Dr. Yogesh Shukla | Marketing Management | 2020-21 |

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डॉ. योगेश शुक्ला

(M.Com, B.Ed, M.Phil, Ph.D.) आप वर्तमान में असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर (विभागाध्यक्ष), वाणिज्य विभाग के पाठ्य बनाना कालेज बकेवर, विजय इंस्टीट्यूट में कार्यरत हैं। आपके पास शिक्षण एवं अकादमिक प्रशासन के सेवा में 15 वर्षों का अनुभव है। आपके विभिन्न अंतर्राष्ट्रीय/राष्ट्रीय सम्मेलन/बर्नेल विभिन्नों में 25 से अधिक शोध पत्र/लेख प्रकाशित हो चुके हैं। आपको स्नोवेल रिसर्च कार्डेसन द्वारा "वेस्ट एन्ड केस्ट" के अध्याई से सम्पादित किया जा चुका है। इसके अतिरिक्त आप "दिवारांगीषी राष्ट्रीय मुक्त विद्यालय" के अध्ययन केंद्र 47038 (बकेवर, इटावा) में वर्तमान समस्त थोड़ा



कुलदीप कुमार आर्य

(M.com, B.Ed, U.B, M.Phil, UGC-NET, CS (Inter)) आप वर्तमान में असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर (विभागाध्यक्ष), वाणिज्य विभाग के पाठ्य पत्र, विजय परिवर्ती कालेज कालागांव, विजय फॉलोवार्ट में कार्यरत हैं। आपके पास शिक्षण और अकादमिक प्रशासन के सेवा में 20 से अधिक वर्षों का अनुभव है। आपके विभिन्न अंतर्राष्ट्रीय/राष्ट्रीय सम्मेलन/बर्नेल विभिन्नों में 20 से अधिक शोध पत्र/लेख प्रकाशित हुए हैं। आप गैर सरकारी संगठन-एवं केया इन्स्टीट्यूट ऑफ सोशल एंड टेक्निकल डेवलपमेंट के नियोजक हैं, वह संस्थान में प्रधानी एवं नियोजन बच्चों की मिशन के उत्थान के लिए काम करता है। आप विभिन्न सायाजिक संगठनों के समिति सदस्य भी हैं। आपने संयोजक के रूप में राष्ट्रीय स्तर के कई सेमिनार/वेबिनार आयोजित किये हैं। आप अपने मटाविद्यालय में विवेकार्नंद अध्ययन केंद्र के समन्वयक भी हैं।



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द्वा : योगेश शुक्ला

विपणन अनुसंधान



डॉ. योगेश शुक्ला

कुलदीप कुमार आर्य

ग्राहार्य
जनता छात्रों
बकेवर (इन्ह)





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|---------|------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. P. K. Rajput | Concept of Forestry | 2021-22 |
| 2 | Dr. Divya Jyoti Mishra | Fundamental of Soil Science | 2021-22 |
| 3 | Dr. Dharmendra Kumar | Mutation Breeding and Sustainable Food Production | 2021-22 |
| 4 | Dr. Dharmendra Kumar | Breeding Methods of A Biotic Stress Resistance | 2021-22 |

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As Per ICAR New Syllabus

CONCEPT OF FORESTRY

वानिकी की अवधारणा

(Bilingual/द्विभाषीय)

2021-22



S.G. Rajput
P.K. Rajput

KALYANI

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Dr. Sri Govind Rajput, came on earth 4th July 1986 in Auraiya district of Uttar Pradesh, with a passion to do something in life, and he want to earn name, fame and money. His awarded graduate degree from C.S. Azad University of Agriculture & Technology, Kanpur, in discipline of Forestry, and post graduate study from JRF (ICAR) nominee from the Junagadh Agricultural University, Junagadh (Gujarat) in discipline of Soil Science & Agricultural Chemistry with Gold Medalist from the University Author also three times NET qualified and attended several times ARS interview, and his doctoral degree awarded in 2013 from C.S. Azad University of Agriculture & Technology, Kanpur. He started professional career from 2017 from the Assistant Professor in Soil Science & Agricultural Chemistry at Brahmanand PG College, Rath (Hamirpur) U.P.-210431, affiliated to Bundelkhand University, Jhansi, beginning the assistant professor he joined in Soil Testing Company, Kisan Call Center, Assistant Manager (RD) in Syndicate Bank through IBPS, and selected in Field Assistant, Soil Survey of India, MoA, Gol. Dr. Rajput achieved "Young Scientist Award" and "Scientist of the Year" during 2020, and he is the life membership in several professional scientific societies' national and international journals. He has published 5 Books, 18 Research Paper, 17 Abstract, 6 Articles etc. Dr. Rajput is Coordinator, Nodal Officer, In-charge, Members of different internal and external committee like BoS, IQAC and administrative, and His supervision of the College Agricultural Farm and Student Instructional Farm also. Recently Dr. Rajput Coordinate the Unnat Bharat Abhyans 2.0 project under the Ministry of Education, Gol, and IIT Delhi. Author sincere and ecstasy of delight to preparation of more information about forestry, this keen and valuable interest to constructive with great sentiments throughout the preparation of this text book.



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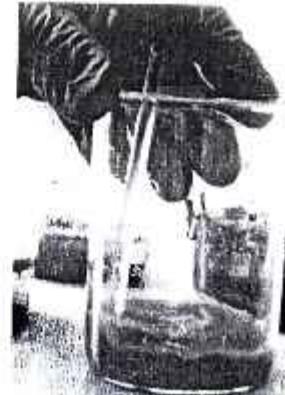
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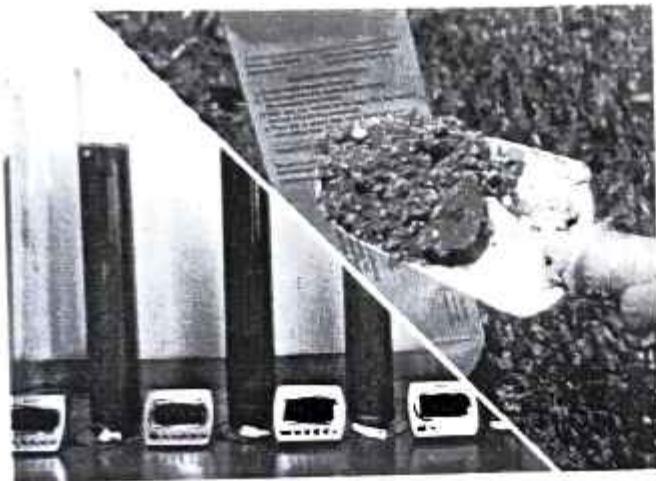
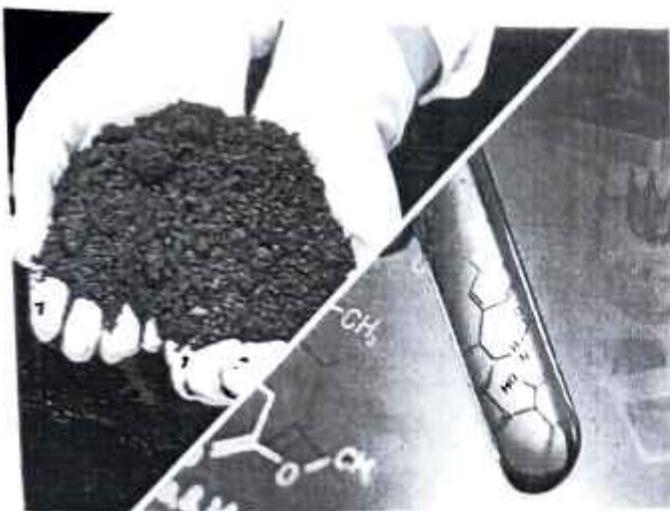
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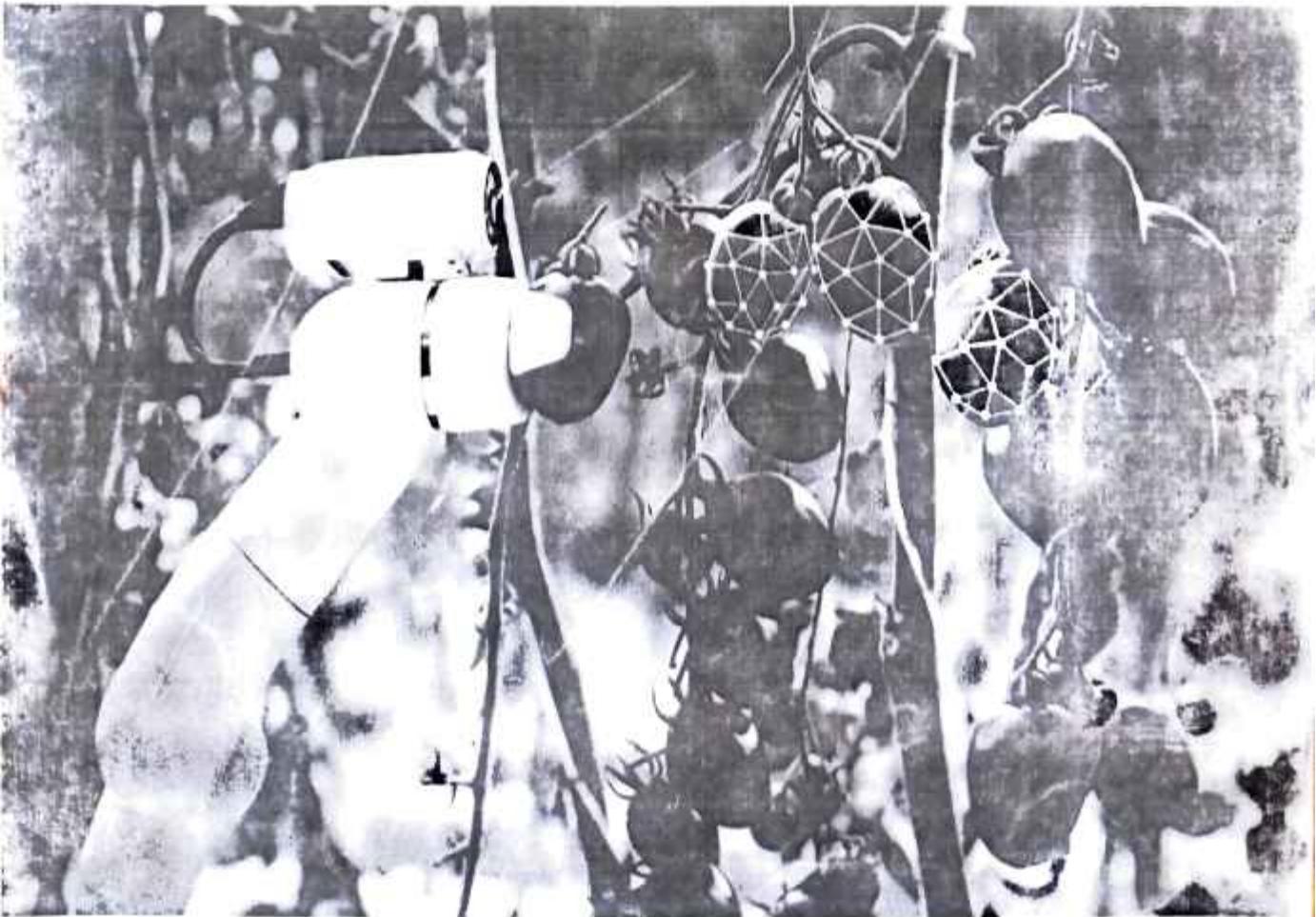
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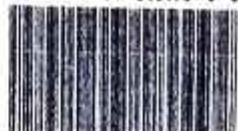
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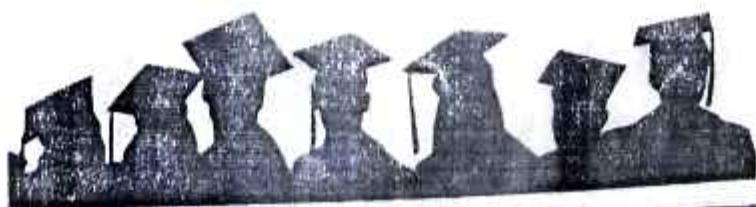


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active, cut off & saturation
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amplifier (frequency response etc)

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Bioorgan

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hemistry of Carbohydrates : Classification of Carbohydrates, their open chain structure, Fischer projections, Haworth projection, Conformation of Glucose (Fischer's projection), Inversion of sugars (ascending and descending), Epimers, Enantiomers, Arrangement; stepping-up (Kiliani-Fischer) and stepping-down (Wohl-Friedlander) Linkage between monosaccharides.

hemistry of Proteins: Classification of proteins, Tertiary and quaternary structure of proteins, Primary structure (Edman degradation and DNFB), Secondary structure (alpha-helix, beta-sheets), Tertiary structure (folds, turns, loops), Quaternary structure (hetero-oligopeptides, homo-oligopeptides), Enzyme mechanism of action, Enzyme inhibitors.

hemistry of Nucleic Acids: Constituent nucleotides (nomenclature), Synthesis of nucleotides, Types of RNA, Genetic Code, Biological functions.

Introductory Medicinal Chemistry : Drugs, Theory, Structure-activity relationships, Mechanism of action of the representative drugs (Aspirin, paracetamol), Antibiotic (Penicillins, Sulphonamides, Sulphacetamide), Antiviral agents (Acyclovir), HIV-AIDS related drugs (AZT).

Solid State : Definition of space lattice, Lattice parameters, Lattice indices, Bravais lattices, Miller indices, Crystallographic notation, Symmetry operations, Determination of crystal structure.

Introduction to Polymer : Monomers, Ionomers, Cationic, Anionic, Radical, cationic, cross linked and network; plastic, rubber, polymer, secondary bond forces in polymers; co-polymers, homopolymers, copolymers, terpolymers, block copolymers, number Average molecular mass (M_n), Weight average molecular mass (M_w), Light scattering method, Gel permeation chromatography, Gel permeation chromatography.

Kinetics and Mechanism of Polymerization : Chain growth polymerization, Free radical polymerization, Condensation or step growth polymers, Epoxy resins and polyurethanes.

Synthetic Dyes: Colour and constitution of dyes, Synthetic dyes, Malachite green, crystal violet, phenolphthalein, etc.

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B.Sc. CHEMISTRY-I

(For B.Sc. 1st Semester students of All Colleges affiliated to universities in Uttar Pradesh)

As per NEP - 2020 Syllabus (w.e.f. 2021-22)

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B.Sc. CHEMISTRY-I

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Introduction to Indian ancient Chemistry technology, should be included under

resonance and resonance energy, interaction, dipole moment and moment, polarizing power and polar on-dipole forces, dipole-dipole inter-

atomic orbitals, Aufbau principle, multi-hybridization, hybrid orbitals and the following simple molecules and its Molecular Orbital Theory (MOT), Molecules (N_2 , O_2 , C_2 , B_2 , F_2 , CO , NO and th

Unit III (

Brief discussion, factors affecting and screening effect, Slater rules, Atc Electron gain enthalpy.

hybridization, bond lengths and bond inclusion compounds, Clathrates, inductive, electromeric, resonance me

Curved arrow notation, drawing elect bond fission, Types of reagents intermediates Carbocations, carbanio

Concept of isomerism, Types of isomer center, optical activity, properties of erythro diastereomers, meso compound configuration, sequence rules, D & L geometric isomers, E & Z system of isomerism conformational analysis of mono substituted cyclohexane and Difference between configuration and

Hardware and Software; Input devices Unit); Number system (Binary, Octal constants and variables. Operating System languages (Machine language, As hyperchem, etc.), internet application.

logarithmic relations, curve sketching, maxima and minima, partial differential combinations, Factorials, Probability,


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(For B.Sc. IV Semester students of All Colleges affiliated to Universities in Uttar Pradesh)

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B.Sc. CHEMISTRY Semester-IV

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TEXT
BOOK

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यह पुस्तक एवं इलाका कोई भी मान किसी भी रसायन में प्रकाशक की लिखित अनुमति के दिन प्रकाशित नहीं किया जा सकता। इस संस्करण को त्रुटिहित बनाने का भरपूर प्रयास किया गया है परन्तु इसके पश्चात भी कुछ त्रुटियाँ हो सकती हैं। तभी, त्रुटि और असंतुष्टि का हमारे संज्ञान में 20% पर उत्तम उपरै संस्करण में रखा जाएगा। किसी भी प्रकार की शक्ति एवं हानि के लिये प्रकाशक एवं लेखक की कोई भी जिम्मेदारी नहीं होगी। किसी भी रूप में बाहिरिंग त्रुटि, उपर्युक्त इत्यादि की त्रुटि जावि के लिए प्रकाशक की जिम्मेदारी के बाल खीरी से एक माह तक पुस्तक को बदलने की होगी। इस संबंध में सभी खर्चों का बहन खरीदार द्वारा किया जायगा।

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Dr. Lalit Gupta

Dr. Yogesh Babu Dixit

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Emerging Trends in Biosciences

1st Edition

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About the Editors



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Dr. Yogesh Babu Dahi has about 21 years of experience of teaching and research in zoology and currently working as Associate Professor of Hons. postgraduate department of Zoology, Sant M. Nanavatiya Animal Hospital, U.P. He has published more than 20 research papers and guided students of M.Sc. & Ph.D. to availed fellowships and life membership of academic bodies. At present he is member of board of studies, Zoology C.S.M. University, Kannur and coordinator, QAC & NAAC Committee in college.

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Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology
(जीन प्रौद्योगिकी, प्रतिरक्षाविज्ञान एवं कम्प्यूटेशनल जीवविज्ञान)

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अनन्दा काल
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(प्राचीन) अनन्दा

अनन्दा ॥११॥

प्राचीन

About the Book (पुस्तक के विषय में)

This textbook introduces details of Zoology - Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology in a systematic way. Unit 1 contains details on principles of gene manipulation and gene transfer techniques. Unit 2 specifies introduction to applications of genetic engineering and contains the development of DNA drugs, and vaccines. Units 3 and 4 specifies concepts of DNA diagnostics and immune system with its components. Units 5 and 6 contain the general concepts, calculation of biostatistics. Unit 7 specifies introduction to basics of computers and unit 8 contains the details of bioinformatics.

इस पाठ्यपत्रक जन्तुविज्ञान - जीन ट्रैनिंग की, प्रतिरक्षा विज्ञान एवं कम्प्यूटरशास्त्र जीवविज्ञान को व्यक्तिगत तरीके से पढ़ा करती है। इकाई 1 में जीन ट्रैनिंग, और जीन स्ट्रांगलार्क तकनीक के विवरण पर ध्येय शामिल है। इकाई 2 अनुवासित इजॉनिहार्डग के उत्पन्नगाँ के विवरण को निर्देश करती है और इसमें बीएसए दाताने का भी विवरण शामिल है। इकाई 3 और 4 इनके घटकों के दृष्टि द्वायें नेतृत्विकों और प्रतिरक्षा तक की अवधारणा को निर्देश करते हैं। इकाई 5 और 6 में रामनग अवधारणा उदाहरणोंका 1 और निदानोंका 2 के विवरण दिया गया है। इकाई 7 में कम्प्यूटर की मूल ढांचों का परिचय दिया गया है और इकाई 8 में जीन सूत्रगाँ विज्ञान का विवरण दिया गया है।

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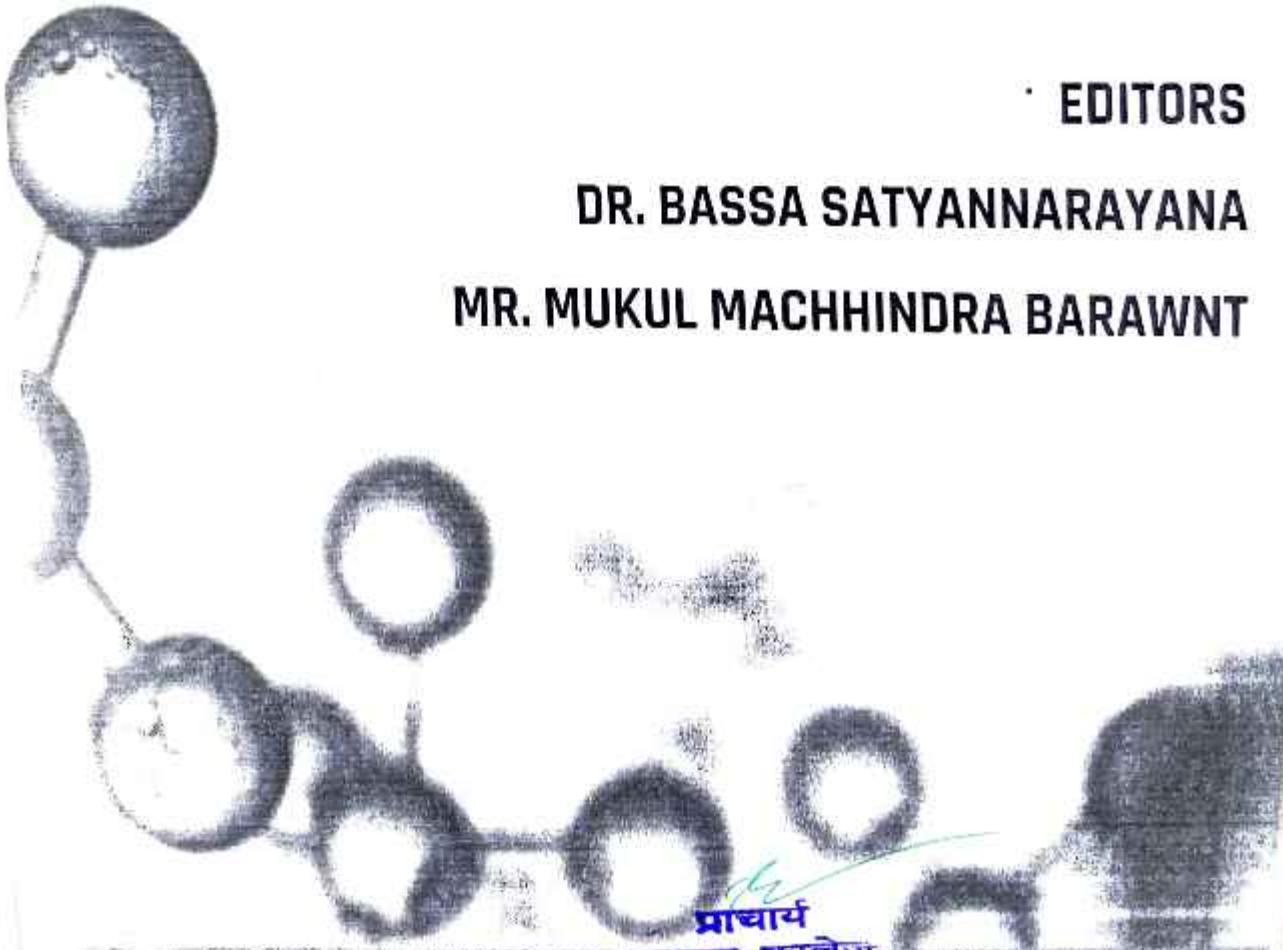


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RECENT TRENDS OF INNOVATIONS IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

VOLUME IV



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TRANSPORT AND THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF ASSOCIATED FLUID MIXTURE AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES

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ABSTRACT

Density, viscosity, surface tension and refractive index are the basic data used in various physico-chemical analyses of multicomponent fluid mixtures. Various predictive models were used for the computation of these thermodynamic and transport properties. In this work Prigogine-Flory-Patterson (PFP) model based on non-associated process was used to evaluate viscosity, excess viscosity, excess volume and surface tension and Lorentz-Lorentz relation was used to evaluate the refractive index of binary mixture of 2-propenol and 2-phenyl ethanol over the entire composition ranges from temperature 298.15-318.15K and atmospheric pressure. The computed results were compared with literature values. Excess viscosity and Excess volume were also computed to observe the extent of molecular interactions between the binary components. Lorentz-Lorentz relation deals a fair agreement with measured values while result computed from PFP model are very compatible to measured values but still modifications are required.

KEYWORDS: viscosity, surface tension, refractive index, Binary mixture, Excess function.

INTRODUCTION

In chemical industry the knowledge of transport and thermodynamic properties of liquid mixtures have a considerable importance in many technological areas such as process simulations and liquid-liquid extraction and molecular dynamics (Wang *et al.*, 2005 and Mchaweh *et al.*, 2004)). Density, viscosity, surface tension and refractive index are intensive thermodynamic properties. Which do not depend upon the quantity of the substances? These transport and thermodynamic properties consist of a wide application in pharmaceutical, agro-chemicals and petroleum industry. Experimental as well as theoretical study of viscosity and Excess viscosity (Awasthi *et al.*, 2022) of non-polar liquid mixture help us to understand the transport behaviour of protic and aprotic solvents. Excess volume and surface tension (Awasthi *et al.*, 2019) were evaluated at different temperatures for different alcohols. Refractive index is an intensive thermodynamic property, which does not depend on the amount of the substance. It is basically used for the identification and confirmation of the purity of substance. The prediction of refractive index of binary and multicomponent liquid mixtures (Pandey *et al.*, 1999) is essential for designing various physico-chemical calculations in terms of heat and material transfer. Refractive index depends upon frequency of the light used. Normally Yellow

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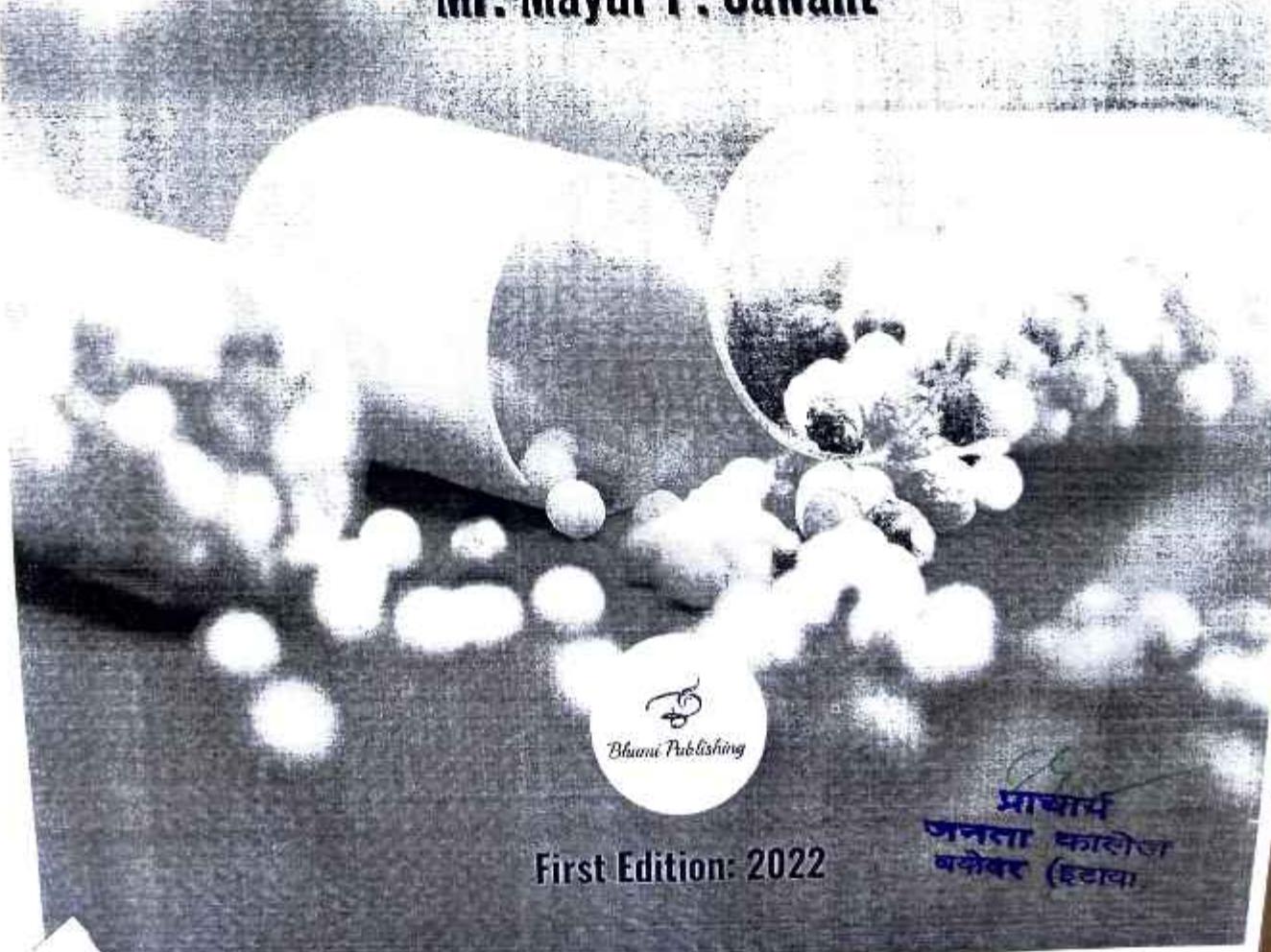
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THERMO-ACOUSTICAL ANALYSIS OF BINARY LIQUID MIXTURE FROM 298.15-318.15K

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Abstract:

Intermolecular free length (L_f) and excess acoustical parameters such excess isentropic compressibility (β_s^E), excess acoustical impedance (Z^E) is very important tool for the determination of internal structure and intermolecular interaction of pure liquids and liquid mixtures. Intermolecular free length (L_f), excess isentropic compressibility (β_s^E), excess acoustical impedance (Z^E) was computed for butan-2-ol and dodecane system from free length theoretical model over the entire concentration range from 298.15-318.15 K and 1atm pressure. The variation of these thermo-acoustical parameters with concentration at different temperatures helpful in understanding the molecular interactions between the different components of liquids. Non-linear variation of excess acoustical parameters confirms the molecular association in term of compressibility factor.

Keywords: Free length theory, Excess acoustical parameters, Molecular interaction, Binary liquid.

Introduction:

In recent years acoustical analysis based on ultrasonic method has become a powerful tool in the prediction of various physico-chemical and thermodynamic properties of multicomponent liquid mixture. These properties play a significant role in the construction of predictive models and development of processing and product formulation Nori *et al.* (2020) in various pharmaceutical and industrial applications. The variation of intermolecular free length and excess acoustical parameters with molar concentration helpful in the prediction of molecular interactions Nain *et al.* (2020) present in the liquids when they are mixed. The result obtained from these molecular interactions of liquids at different temperatures helpful in the preparation and the preservation of food and various pharmaceutical items such as liquid injections, syrup, tablets, and drug doses Chimankar *et al.* (2021). An exhaustive literature survey reveals that various researcher Natarajan *et al.* (2011) and Santhi *et al.* (2012) have evaluated ultrasonic velocity and excess acoustical parameters from statistical Flory *et al.* (1965) as well as other theoretical liquid state models Nomoto *et al.* (1958) and Dael *et al.* (1968) and compared with experimental values at different temperatures and predict the molecular interactions. Pandey *et*

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जगन्नाथ कालोऽन
ककेवर (इटाव)

MATHEMATICAL CORRELATION OF VISCOSITY OF ASSOCIATED POLYMERIC SOLUTION AT DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES

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Abstract:

Viscosity of binary liquid mixture have been computed for 2-propanol and benzyl alcohol from McAllister three body (Mc3), four body (Mc4) based on Eyring's theory absolute reaction rate. Which correlate various thermodynamic properties of liquids using the concept of additivity and Jouyban Acree (JA) model based on least square regression analysis method at different temperatures and compared with the measured work of Ching-Ta, and Chein-Hsiun Tu. Standard deviation was the criterion of the success of results. Jouyban Acree (JA) model found to be more consistent with experimental findings.

Keywords: McAllister, Jouyban Acree, Correlation models, benzyl alcohol.

Introduction:

In past few years viscosity of pure liquids, binary and multi component liquid mixtures has become subject of deep interest for chemists in pharmaceuticals Chimankar et al., 2021) and industrial application such as process simulation, equipment design and molecular dynamics Mchaweh et al., 2004) and Wang et al. (2005). sometimes experimental determination of transport and other thermodynamic properties of liquid mixtures are very difficult. In that case theoretical models play a significant role in the determination of various thermodynamic and transport properties. To fulfill this requirement various researchers Shukla et al., 2017) have formulated theoretical models to determine the theoretical viscosity in the absence of experimental results. In the continuation of previously published work Awasthi et al., 2019) and Awasthi (2021), this book chapter deals with a comparative study of two correlation models such as McAllister multi body interaction model McAllister (1960) and Jouyban Acree model Jouyban et al., 2005) and (2020) at different temperatures to determine the theoretical values of viscosity and compared with the measured values Ching-Ta et al., 2007). The main aim of this work is to compare and test the validity and applicability, these models at different temperatures for associated polymeric solutions.

Correlation models

McAllister multi body interaction model

McAllister multi body interaction model based on Eyring's theory of absolute reaction rate correlate the various thermodynamic properties of liquids using the concept of additivity. Eyring proposed an empirical equation to relate viscosity of liquid with temperature:

$$\eta = \frac{hN}{M} e^{\Delta G^\circ / RT^\circ} \quad (1)$$

Where η = Kinematic viscosity

h = Planck constant

प्राच्यार्थ
अनंता फाले
बकेवर (इटावा)

11

Psychrophilic microbes: Biodiversity, beneficial role and improvement of cold stress in crop plants

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11.1 Introduction

Throughout the life cycle of plants, they face a multitude of stress such as biotic and abiotic factors. Microbial stress, usually associated with edaphic and climatic components of the environment, substantially decreased plant yields below optimum levels. The important abiotic factors hinder the agricultural productivity, almost globally are soil composition, extreme salinity, acidity, non-optimal temperature, drought, pollution, rain, wind and low soil fertility (Malayam et al., 2016). Among them, low temperature is a major threat to food security and affecting economically important crop losses worldwide. Extreme low temperature symbolizes unprecedented ecosystems that harbor diversity of microbes called psychrophilic and cold-loving microorganisms.

A significant portion of the Earth's biosphere is safeguarded by cold and numerous microbes of particular importance in global ecology found in polar and alpine terrestrial and aquatic environments (Preston and Christner, 2004). Approximately 20 percent of Earth's surfaces occupied by ice with Greenland and Antarctic ice sheets covered 10 percent of the

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5 IMPACT OF GLOBAL WARMING IN INDIA: AN INTRODUCTORY OVERVIEW

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ABSTRACT

The average temperature of the planet is rising as a result of global warming, which is caused by an increase in greenhouse gases. The purpose of this study is to comprehend the dangers of climate change, particularly global warming. The study's findings demonstrate the likely effects of rising temperatures. Since the 1950s, a decrease in monsoon rainfall has already been noted. Events with a lot of rain have happened more frequently as well. There is evidence that certain regions of South Asia have become drier and more drought-prone since the 1970s. India is heavily reliant on groundwater because more than 60% of its agriculture depends on rain. Even in the absence of climate change, India's groundwater supplies are overused to the extent of 15%. On the other hand, the majority of Himalayan glaciers, where the summer monsoon provides a significant portion of the moisture, have been retreating over the past century. With a substantial portion of the city constructed on reclaimed land below the high